



**Brooklands**  
Primary School



# **Nursery**

# **Long term planning**



# Communication and Language

## Long Term Plan

### STATUTORY EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME:

The development of children's spoken language underpins all seven areas of learning and development. Children's back-and-forth interactions from an early age form the foundations for language and cognitive development. The number and quality of the conversations they have with adults and peers throughout the day in a language-rich environment is crucial. By commenting on what children are interested in or doing, and echoing back what they say with new vocabulary added, practitioners will build children's language effectively. Reading frequently to children, and engaging them actively in stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems, and then providing them with extensive opportunities to use and embed new words in a range of contexts, will give children the opportunity to thrive. Through conversation, story-telling and role play, where children share their ideas with support and modelling from their teacher, and sensitive questioning that invites them to elaborate, children become comfortable using a rich range of vocabulary and language structures.

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Learning Umbrella	All about me & my family Zone of regulation Starting school School values Rules and routines Seasonal change -Autumn Hibernation Nocturnal animals	Celebrations Diwali / Bonfire night / Halloween / Christmas day/night Family and culture	Seasonal change - Winter Changes in state - water Cold environments Polar regions	Seasonal change - Spring Growing and changing Oral health People in our community	New Life Healthy Me - Food and lifestyle Plants & Life Cycles	Summer Holidays Under the sea
Celebrations & Experiences		Remembrance Day Poppy making	New years day Lunar New Year celebration	Pancake day World Book day Chicks Easter Gallery	School trip Eid	Sports Day Transition to YR visits
The Nursery Year provides the foundation for communication and language skills the children will build upon in reception						
<p>In YR-6 children continue to build on the oral language skills developed in the nursery.</p> <p>Children will develop their competence in spoken language and listening to enhance the effectiveness of their communication across a range of contexts and to a range of audiences. They should therefore have opportunities to work in groups of different sizes – in pairs, small groups, large groups and as a whole class. Pupils should understand how to take turns and when and how to participate constructively in conversations and debates.</p> <p>Teachers will pay attention to increasing pupils' vocabulary, ranging from describing their immediate world and feelings to developing a broader, deeper and richer vocabulary to discuss abstract concepts and a wider range of topics, and enhancing their knowledge about language as a whole.</p> <p><i>National Curriculum, 2014</i></p>						



Brooklands

# Communication and Language

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Listening Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Listen to others 1:1, in small groups and whole class.</li> <li>Enjoy listening to stories and can remember what happens. Listen carefully to rhymes and songs, paying attention to how they sound.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Listen in familiar and new situations. Engage in stories that are familiar and new with interest and enjoyment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Listen attentively in a range of situations and know how to listen carefully e.g. understand they need to look at who is talking to them and think about what they are saying.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand why listening is important.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Listen to and understand instructions about what they are doing, whilst busy with another task.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments, or actions.</li> </ul>
Attention Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maintain attention in whole class and small group contexts for a short time. May find it difficult to pay attention to more than one thing at a time.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Beginning to know that maintaining attention in new situations e.g. whole school assembly or PE sessions in the hall is important.</li> <li>Shift attention when required e.g. when given a clear prompt - 'name'.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maintains attention, concentrates, and sits quietly during appropriate activity for a short time in the classroom.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maintain attention in different contexts, attend to peers and adults that are familiar and unfamiliar.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Listen and continue with an activity for a short time.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Attend to others in play, play co-operatively and can pretend to be someone else talking. Games can be quite elaborate and detailed.</li> </ul>
Respond Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Engage in story times.</li> <li>Join in with repeated refrains and anticipate key events and phases in stories or rhymes.</li> <li>Respond appropriately when asked e.g. 'chime = freeze &amp; show me 5'</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Make relevant comments when listening to a story and can answer 'why' questions. Link events in a story to their own experiences.</li> <li>Ask questions to find out more and to check they understand what has been said to them.</li> <li>Respond to others appropriately in play.</li> <li>Engage in story times.</li> <li>Engage in non-fiction book.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Make predictions about what might happen next or story endings in response to texts read.</li> <li>Engage in non-fiction books. Link events in a story to their own experiences. Introduce a storyline into their play.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Keep play going in response to the ideas of others and engage in conversation relevant to play theme. Use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities explain how things work and why they might happen.</li> <li>Listen to and talk about selected non-fiction to develop a deep familiarity with new knowledge and vocabulary.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Keep play going in response to the ideas of others and engage in conversation relevant to play theme. Ask and answer 'what', 'where', 'when', and 'what could we do next' questions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Make comments about what they have heard and ask questions to clarify thinking.</li> <li>Respond by asking if unsure and uses words specifically to make meaning clear E.g. "I didn't want my yellow gloves; I wanted the spotty ones that match my hat"</li> </ul>
Understanding Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Follow 1 step instructions e.g. put bookbag in drawer.</li> <li>Understand 'why' questions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Follow instructions with 2 parts in familiar situations.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consider the listener and takes turns to listen and speak in different contexts.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask questions to clarify understanding of a text or task.</li> <li>Ask questions to find out more and check understanding.</li> <li>Retell a story with exact repetition</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Carry out a series of 3 directions.</li> <li>Show familiarity with selected non-fiction by using new knowledge and vocab in conversation and play.</li> <li>Understand 'how', 'why' and 'where' questions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Retell a story with some exact repetition and in their own words.</li> <li>Understand that words can be put into groups or categories, and give examples from each category E.g. Animals Understand a range of words to describe the idea of time, shape, texture, size and know in which context to use them E.g. Soon, early, and late; square, triangle and circle; soft, hard, and smooth.</li> </ul>





Brooklands  
Primary School

# Communication and Language

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
<b>Speaking Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Use sentences of 4-6 words. Sing a large repertoire of songs e.g. nursery rhymes or numbers songs. Begin to use social phrases e.g. 'Good Morning!'</li><li>Use talk to organise themselves and their play.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Use intonation to make meaning clear to others. Start a conversation with peers and familiar adults and continue it for many turns.</li><li>Use simple conjunctions in talk to link thoughts 'and' 'because'. Retell a past simple event e.g. how scratched knee' Recognise words that rhyme or sound similar E.g. "Cat and hat</li><li>Develop social phrases – "Good morning, how are you?"</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Use talk to pretend objects stand for something else in play.</li><li>Demonstrate use of past tense verbs, such as "ran" or "fell" but may still get confused. Offer explanations for why things happen.</li><li>Describe events that happen in their day.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Use talk to clarify thinking, connect ideas and share thinking with others.</li><li>Articulate their ideas and thoughts in well-formed sentences. Retell/create own stories for teacher scribing.</li><li>Use simple conjunctions 'and', 'because'. Use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities, and to explain how things work and why they might happen.</li><li>Describe an event in the correct order and some detail. Give some details that they know are important and will influence the listener E.g. "Ahmed fell over that stone, Javid didn't push him".</li><li>Express ideas about feelings and experiences.</li><li>Articulate their ideas in a sentences.</li><li>Show that they can use language to reason and persuade E.g. "Can I go outside because it's stopped raining?"</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Articulate and create an imaginary story of their own in play or in writing. Speak clearly in well formed sentences of 8 words or more in length with some detail. E.g. "I made a big round pizza with tomato, cheese and ham on top"</li><li>Use new vocabulary in different contexts.</li><li>Use past, present, and future tenses in conversation with peers and adults.</li><li>Use conjunctions to extend and articulate their ideas, join phrases with words such as 'if', 'because', 'so', 'could' E.g. "I can have a biscuit if I eat all my dinner"</li></ul>
Ongoing throughout the year		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Learn new vocabulary</li><li>Use new vocabulary in different contexts</li><li>Use new vocabulary through the day in discussions and conversations.</li><li>Learn new rhymes, poems, and songs.</li></ul>				



# Personal, Social & Emotional

## Long Term Plan

### STATUTORY EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME:

Children's personal, social and emotional development (PSED) is crucial for children to lead healthy and happy lives, and is fundamental to their cognitive development. Underpinning their personal development are the important attachments that shape their social world. Strong, warm and supportive relationships with adults enable children to learn how to understand their own feelings and those of others. Children should be supported to manage emotions, develop a positive sense of self, set themselves simple goals, have confidence in their own abilities, to persist and wait for what they want and direct attention as necessary. Through adult modelling and guidance, they will learn how to look after their bodies, including healthy eating, and manage personal needs independently. Through supported interaction with other children, they learn how to make good friendships, co-operate and resolve conflicts peaceably. These attributes will provide a secure platform from which children can achieve at school and in later life.

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Possible themes, interests, lines of enquiry	All about me & my family Zone of regulation Starting school School values Rules and routines Seasonal change -Autumn Hibernation Nocturnal animals	Celebrations Diwali / Bonfire night / Halloween/Christmas Night/Day Family and culture	Seasonal change - Winter Changes in state - water Cold environments Polar regions - animals	Seasonal change - Spring Our local area Growing and changing Oral health People in our community	New Life Healthy Me - Food and lifestyle Plants & Life Cycles Habitats Local area	Summer Holidays  Under the sea
Celebrations & Experiences	Diwali Hello yellow day Autumn Walk School allotment	Remembrance Day Poppy making Christmas craft	New years day Lunar New Year celebration	Pancake day World Book day Gallery Easter	School trip Eid	Sports Day Transition to YR visits
The nursery year provides the foundation for many skills the children will build upon in reception.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Feeling special and safe</li> <li>• Being part of a class</li> <li>• Rights and responsibilities</li> <li>• Rewards and feeling proud</li> <li>• Consequences</li> <li>• Owning the Learning Charter</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Feeling special and safe</li> <li>• Being part of a class</li> <li>• Rights and responsibilities</li> <li>• Rewards and feeling proud</li> <li>• Consequences</li> <li>• Owning the Learning Charter</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Setting goals</li> <li>• Identifying successes and achievements</li> <li>• Learning styles</li> <li>• Working well and celebrating achievement with a partner</li> <li>• Tackling new challenges</li> <li>• Identifying and overcoming obstacles</li> <li>• Feelings of success</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Keeping myself healthy</li> <li>• Healthier lifestyle choices</li> <li>• Keeping clean</li> <li>• Being safe</li> <li>• Road safety</li> <li>• Linking health and happiness</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Keeping myself healthy</li> <li>• Healthier lifestyle choices</li> <li>• Keeping clean</li> <li>• Being safe</li> <li>• Road safety</li> <li>• Linking health and happiness</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Life cycles –animal and human</li> <li>• Changes in me</li> <li>• Changes since being a baby</li> <li>• Linking growing and learning</li> <li>• Coping with change - Transition</li> </ul>



# Personal, Social & Emotional

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
<b>Self Regulation</b>  <b>Express Feelings</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aware of own feelings, can talk about feelings using words like 'happy', 'sad', 'angry'.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can show concern for others and show awareness of how their actions may impact on others.</li> <li>Talk with others to solve conflicts.</li> <li>Can identify how they are feeling on the emotions board.</li> <li>Beginning to express their feelings and consider the perspectives of others.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can show pride in achievements by showing work to others.</li> <li>Can make choices and communicate what they need.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can name people in school they can turn to if they help or are worried.</li> <li>Understand how to use the 'take 5' breathing exercise to help with big feelings.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Initiate an apology where appropriate.</li> <li>Beginning to know that others may in different ways to them.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understands some strategies to deal with anger and frustration.</li> <li>Able to identify and moderate own feelings.</li> <li>Can negotiate with others to solve problems and take steps to resolve conflict and think about the perspectives of others.</li> </ul>
<b>Self Regulation</b>  <b>Manage Behaviour</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Welcome distractions when upset.</li> <li>Understand behavioural expectations of the setting.</li> <li>Beginning to understand why rules are important.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Begin to take turns and share resources.</li> <li>Can usually tolerate delay when needs are not immediately met.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand behavioural expectations of the setting.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand why listening is important and attend to other people both familiar and unfamiliar.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can follow instructions, requests, and ideas in a range of situations.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Engage in challenges and take responsibility for their own learning. Plan, adapt, persist, and review own progress.</li> </ul>
<b>Managing Self</b>  <b>Self Awareness, keeping healthy</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know what they like and do not like.</li> <li>Understands there are rules in the classroom to follow and expectations for behaviour.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can talk about what they are doing and why.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Take pride in themselves, work, and achievements.</li> <li>Can explain right from wrong and try to behave accordingly.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Happy to stand up in front of the class and share achievements with others</li> <li>Know and talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing:</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can talk about their own abilities positively.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>See themselves as a unique and valued individual, talk about self, abilities, and interests in positive terms.</li> </ul>
<b>Managing Self</b>  <b>Independence</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can independently organise themselves in the morning e.g., bookbag in tray, coat on peg, water bottle on trolley, name card on board.</li> <li>Can manage their own personal hygiene e.g., toileting.</li> <li>Can follow 1 step instructions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can independently organise themselves in the morning e.g., bookbag in tray, coat on peg, water bottle on trolley, name card on board.</li> <li>Can manage their own personal hygiene e.g., toileting.</li> <li>Can follow 1 step instructions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can independently organise themselves in the morning e.g., bookbag in tray, coat on peg, water bottle on trolley, name card on board.</li> <li>Can manage their own personal hygiene e.g., toileting.</li> <li>Can follow 1 step instructions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can independently choose areas they would like to play in or resources they would like to use. Can say when they help.</li> <li>With some support can get dressed and undressed for PE sessions.</li> <li>Can follow instructions with 2 parts.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can independently manage their own needs; eating, drinking, accessing snack when hungry and</li> <li>communicate own needs in relation to being thirsty, hungry, tired, using the toilet.</li> <li>...</li> <li>...</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can get dressed and undressed for outdoor play</li> <li>Begin to show persistence when faced with challenges</li> <li>Knows how to be a safe pedestrian.</li> <li>Can talk about healthy and unhealthy foods.</li> </ul>



# Personal, Social & Emotional

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
<b>Managing Self Collaboration</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Interested in others play and starting to join in.</li> <li>Knows we work together to keep the class rules and earn positive rewards.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Begin to share and take turns.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consider the listener and takes turns to listen and speak in different contexts.</li> <li>Can identify kindness and considerate behaviour of others.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Knows it is important to work together to look after our classroom resources and our school grounds.</li> <li>Can keep play going by co-operating, listening, speaking, and explaining.</li> <li>Can reflect on the work of others and self-evaluate their own work.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know it is important for all of us to keep safe when using and transporting tools, equipment, and resources.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can take account of the ideas of others about how to organise and activity.</li> <li>Can show sensitivity to others' needs and feelings.</li> </ul>
<b>Building relationships Social Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Build constructive and respectful relationships.</li> <li>Engage in positive interactions with adults and peers.</li> <li>Play alongside one or more children.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Continue to build constructive and respectful relationships.</li> <li>Seek familiar adults and peers to engage in conversations and ask for help.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Seek others to share activities and experiences.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use language to negotiate, play and organise.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can be considerate to the needs of others, beginning to respect a different point of view and work together in collaboration.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can resolve conflict and able to compromise. Take responsibility for their own actions.</li> <li>Show awareness of how their actions may impact on others, know that other children think and respond in different ways to them.</li> </ul>
<b>Communication</b> <b>Building relationships</b>	<p>All areas are interconnected, personal, social and emotional skills are developed throughout the year through adult modelling and guidance. Children will develop many aspects of communication including using gestures, non-verbal communication, facial expressions, body language, appropriate language, and vocabulary; to listen to others, speak to peers and adults and engage in discussions in a positive way.</p>					
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> <li>•</li> </ul>





# Physical Development

## Long Term Plan

### STATUTORY EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME:

Physical activity is vital in children's all-round development, enabling them to pursue happy, healthy and active lives. Gross and fine motor experiences develop incrementally throughout early childhood, starting with sensory explorations and the development of a child's strength, co-ordination and positional awareness through tummy time, crawling and play movement with both objects and adults. By creating games and providing opportunities for play both indoors and outdoors, adults can support children to develop their core strength, stability, balance, spatial awareness, co-ordination and agility. Gross motor skills provide the foundation for developing healthy bodies and social and emotional well-being. Fine motor control and precision helps with hand-eye co-ordination, which is later linked to early literacy. Repeated and varied opportunities to explore and play with small world activities, puzzles, arts and crafts and the practice of using small tools, with feedback and support from adults, allow children to develop proficiency, control and confidence.

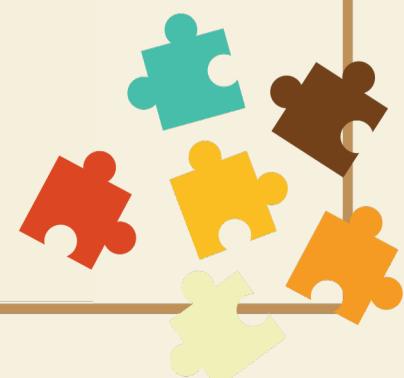
	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Possible themes, interests, lines of enquiry	All about me & my family Zone of regulation Starting school School values Rules and routines Seasonal change -Autumn Hibernation Nocturnal animals	Celebrations Diwali / Bonfire night / Halloween/ Christmas Light/dark Family and culture	Seasonal change - Winter Changes in state - water Cold environments Polar regions	Seasonal change - Spring Our local area Growing and changing Oral health People in our community	New Life Healthy Me - Food and lifestyle Plants & Life Cycles Habitats Local area	Summer Holidays Under the sea
Celebrations & Experiences	Diwali Hello yellow day Autumn Walk School allotment	Remembrance Day Poppy making Christmas Show	New years day Lunar New Year celebration	Pancake day World Book day Easter	School trip Eid Art gallery	Sports Day Transition to YR visits
	Coordination – Floor Movement Patterns (Static Balance – One Leg Standing)	Dynamic Balance to Agility Static Balance – Seated	Dynamic Balance Static Balance – Small Base	Coordination – Ball Skills Counter Balance in Pairs	Coordination with Equipment Agility – Reaction/Response	Agility – Ball Chasing Static Balance – Floor Work
The nursery year provides the foundation for many skills the children will build upon in reception.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can follow instructions, practise safely and work on simple tasks by myself.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can help praise and encourage others in their learning.</li> <li>I can work sensibly with others, taking turns and sharing.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can begin to order instructions, movements and skills. With help I can recognise similarities and difference in performance and I can explain why someone is working or performing well.</li> <li>I can understand and follow simple rules and can name some things I am good at.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can begin to compare my movements and skills with those of others. I can select and link movements together to fit a theme.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can perform a range of skills with some control and consistency. I can perform a sequence of movements with some changes in level, direction or speed.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I can say how my body feels before, during and after exercise. I use equipment appropriately and move and land safely.</li> <li>I am aware of why exercise is important for good health.</li> </ul>



# Physical Development

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Through access to continuous provision the children will...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>develop the overall body strength, co-ordination, balance, and agility needed to engage successfully with future physical education sessions and other physical disciplines including dance, gymnastics, sport, and swimming.</li> <li>develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely, and confidently. Suggested tools: pencils for drawing and writing, paintbrushes, scissors, knives, forks, and spoon.</li> <li>use their core muscle strength to achieve a good posture when sitting at a table or sitting on the floor.</li> <li>develop overall body-strength, balance, co-ordination, and agility.</li> <li>develop the foundations of a handwriting style which is fast, accurate and efficient.</li> </ul>					
Non-Statutory Development Matters (2021) Guidance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Further develop the skills they need to manage the school day successfully: lining up and queuing, mealtimes, personal hygiene.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Revise and refine the fundamental movement skills they have already acquired: rolling, crawling, walking, jumping, running, hopping, skipping, climbing.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Further develop and refine a range of ball skills including throwing, catching, kicking, passing, batting, and aiming.</li> <li>Develop confidence, competence, precision, and accuracy when engaging in activities that involve a ball.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know and talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing: regular physical activity, healthy eating, toothbrushing, sensible amounts of 'screen time', having a good sleep routine, being a safe pedestrian.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Combine different movements with ease and fluency.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Confidently and safely use a range of large and small apparatus indoors and outside, alone and in a group.</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Following instructions, practise safely, independent work</li> <li>Coordination skill: Ball skills</li> <li>Static Balance skill: One leg</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Taking turns and sharing.</li> <li>Following instructions, practise safely, independent work</li> <li>Coordination skill: Ball skills</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Exploring and describing different movements</li> <li>Coordination skill: Ball skills</li> <li>Following instructions, practise safely, independent work</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand and follow simple rules, name some things I am good at.</li> <li>Coordination skill: Ball skills</li> <li>Dynamic balance to Agility skill: Jumping and Landing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand and follow simple rules, name some things I am good at.</li> <li>Coordination skill: Ball skills</li> <li>Agility skill: Ball chasing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Aware of why exercise is important for good health.</li> <li>Coordination skill: Ball skills</li> <li>Static Balance skill: One leg</li> </ul>
Fine Motor Development	<p>Fine motor skills are the small movements used for control and precision during activities. It is important to recognise that the development of fine motor skills happens through daily access to resources, activities and opportunities provided through continuous provision e.g. threading, play dough, building and creating, colouring, puzzles etc. All areas of learning are interconnected and not all learning has a predetermined outcome.</p>					





### STATUTORY EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME:

It is crucial for children to develop a life-long love of reading. Reading consists of two dimensions: language comprehension and word reading. Language comprehension (necessary for both reading and writing) starts from birth. It only develops when adults talk with children about the world around them and the books (stories and non-fiction) they read with them, and enjoy rhymes, poems and songs together. Skilled word reading, taught later, involves both the speedy working out of the pronunciation of unfamiliar printed words (decoding) and the speedy recognition of familiar printed words. Writing involves transcription (spelling and handwriting) and composition (articulating ideas and structuring them in speech, before writing).

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Possible themes, interests, lines of enquiry	All about me & my family Zone of regulation Starting school School values Rules and routines Seasonal change -Autumn Hibernation Nocturnal animals	Celebrations Diwali / Bonfire night / Halloween/ Christmas Light/dark Family and culture	Seasonal change - Winter Changes in state - water Cold environments Polar regions	Seasonal change - Spring Our local area Growing and changing Oral health People in our community	New Life Healthy Me - Food and lifestyle Plants & Life Cycles Habitats Local area	Summer Holidays Under the sea
Celebrations & Experiences	Diwali Hello yellow day Autumn Walk School allotment	Remembrance Day Poppy making Christmas Show	New years day Lunar New Year celebration	Pancake day World Book day Easter Local area walk	School trip Eid Art gallery	Sports Day Transition to YR visits
Foundation phonics	Foundation phonics	Foundation phonics	Foundation phonics	Foundation phonics	Foundation phonics	Foundation phonics
The nursery year provides the foundation for many skills the children will build upon in nursery.	<p>Writing Composition:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand what a sentence is and recognise sentences in my own writing.</li> <li>Say sentences out loud orally before writing them down.</li> <li>Create a sequence of sentences to create their own text.</li> <li>Re-read sentences carefully to spot any mistakes.</li> <li>Identify mistakes in their sentences when they are orally read to them.</li> <li>Discuss what they have written to an adult and a peer.</li> </ul>	<p>Genres covered in YR:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Instructional</li> <li>Narrative</li> <li>Poetry</li> </ul> <p>Informative - Fact File</p>	<p>Vocabulary, Grammar &amp; Punctuation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Know the job of a capital letter and full stop and use them accurately to mark a sentence.</li> <li>Create question sentences and use a question mark to punctuate it correctly.</li> <li>Mark statement and command sentences with an exclamation mark.</li> <li>Identify a statement, question, command, and exclamation sentence by its punctuation.</li> </ul>	<p>Vocabulary, Grammar &amp; Punctuation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand that nouns are objects, people, and places. Use capital letters for proper nouns: people, places, days of the week and I.</li> <li>Understand the job of an adjective and start to identify them in sentences.</li> <li>Begin to use adjectives to create simple noun phrases.</li> </ul>	<p>Vocabulary, Grammar &amp; Punctuation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use talk to organise events and experiences.</li> <li>Write in past tense and use simple past tense verbs.</li> <li>Write in the present tense</li> <li>To be able to use the conjunctions "and", "but" and "because" to create compound sentences.</li> <li>Discuss word meaning of new words.</li> </ul>	<p>Reading summary:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Make simple inferences about the characters and about events.</li> <li>Predict what might happen next from repetitive phrases and/or from what has already been read.</li> <li>Discuss the significance of the title.</li> <li>Identify the events/points from the text.</li> <li>Explain what has just been read to them orally.</li> <li>Answer simple retrieval questions by finding the information in non-fiction and fiction texts.</li> </ul>



# Literacy

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2		Summer 2
<b>Comprehension Skill Development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Listen and enjoy sharing a range of books.</li> <li>Hold a book correctly, handle with care.</li> <li>Know that a book has a beginning and an end and can hold the book the right way up and turn some pages appropriately.</li> <li>Know that text in English is read top to bottom and left to right.</li> <li>Know the difference between text and illustrations.</li> <li>Recognise some familiar words in print, e.g., own name or advertising logos.</li> <li>Enjoy joining in with rhyme, songs and poems.</li> <li>Explain in simple terms what is happening in a picture in a familiar story.</li> <li>Complete a repeated refrain in a familiar rhyme, story or poem</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Experience and respond to different types of books, e.g., story books, factual/real-world books, rhyming and non-rhyming stories, realistic and fantasy stories.</li> <li>Respond to 'who', 'where' 'what' and 'when' questions linked to text and illustrations.</li> <li>Make simple inferences to answer yes/no questions about characters' emotions in a familiar picture book read aloud to them, with prompts.</li> <li>Sequence two events from a familiar story, using puppets, pictures from book or role-play.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Retell stories in the correct sequence, draw on language patterns of stories.</li> <li>With prompting, show understanding of many common words and phrases in a story that is read aloud to them.</li> <li>Suggest how an unfamiliar story read aloud to them might end.</li> <li>Play influenced by experience of books.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Retell stories in the correct sequence, draw on language patterns of stories.</li> <li>With prompting, show understanding of many common words and phrases in a story that is read aloud to them.</li> <li>Suggest how an unfamiliar story read aloud to them might end.</li> <li>Play influenced by experience of books.</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Retell stories in the correct sequence, draw on language patterns of stories.</li> <li>With prompting, show understanding of many common words and phrases in a story that is read aloud to them.</li> <li>Suggest how an unfamiliar story read aloud to them might end.</li> <li>Play influenced by experience of books.</li> </ul>
<b>Word Reading Development</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hear general sound discrimination and be able to orally blend and segment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hear general sound discrimination and be able to orally blend and segment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hear general sound discrimination and be able to orally blend and segment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hear general sound discrimination and be able to orally blend and segment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read individual letters by saying the sounds for them. Blend sounds into words, so that they can read short words made up of known letter-sound correspondences. Read a few common exception words matched to the school's phonic programme.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read individual letters by saying the sounds for them. Blend sounds into words, so that they can read short words made up of known letter-sound correspondences. Read a few common exception words matched to the school's phonic programme.</li> </ul>





# Literacy

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Phonics Development via Little Wandle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hear general sound discrimination, identify rhythm, rhyme, alliteration and be able to orally blend and segment simple words.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hear general sound discrimination, identify rhythm, rhyme, alliteration and be able to orally blend and segment simple words.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hear general sound discrimination, identify rhythm, rhyme, alliteration and be able to orally blend and segment simple words.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hear general sound discrimination, identify rhythm, rhyme, alliteration and be able to orally blend and segment simple words.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hear general sound discrimination, identify rhythm, rhyme, alliteration and be able to orally blend and segment simple words.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hear general sound discrimination, identify rhythm, rhyme, alliteration and be able to orally blend and segment simple words.</li> </ul>
Emergent Writing Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop listening and speaking skills in a range of contexts.</li> <li>• Aware that writing communicates meaning.</li> <li>• Give meaning to marks they make.</li> <li>• Understand that thoughts can be written down.</li> <li>• Write their name copying it from a name card or try to write it from memory.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop listening and speaking skills in a range of contexts.</li> <li>• Aware that writing communicates meaning.</li> <li>• Give meaning to marks they make.</li> <li>• Understand that thoughts can be written down.</li> <li>• Write their name copying it from a name card or try to write it from memory.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop listening and speaking skills in a range of contexts.</li> <li>• Aware that writing communicates meaning.</li> <li>• Give meaning to marks they make.</li> <li>• Understand that thoughts can be written down.</li> <li>• Write their name copying it from a name card or try to write it from memory.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop listening and speaking skills in a range of contexts.</li> <li>• Aware that writing communicates meaning.</li> <li>• Give meaning to marks they make.</li> <li>• Understand that thoughts can be written down.</li> <li>• Write their name copying it from a name card or try to write it from memory.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Copies adult writing behaviour e.g. writing on a whiteboard, writing messages. Makes make marks and drawings using increasing control. Know there is a sound/symbol relationship. Use some recognisable letters and own symbols. Write letters and strings, sometimes in clusters like words.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Copies adult writing behaviour e.g. writing on a whiteboard, writing messages. Makes make marks and drawings using increasing control. Know there is a sound/symbol relationship. Use some recognisable letters and own symbols. Write letters and strings, sometimes in clusters like words.</li> </ul>
Compositional Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use talk to organise describe events and experiences.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use talk to link ideas, clarify thinking and feelings. Understands that thoughts and stories can be written down.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Orally compose a simple sentence and hold it in memory</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Orally compose a simple sentence and hold it in memory</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Orally compose a simple sentence and hold it in memory</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Orally compose a simple sentence and hold it in memory</li> </ul>





# Literacy

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul>
Handwriting Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Know that print carries meaning and in English, is read from left to right and top to bottom.</li><li>• Draws lines and circles.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Know that print carries meaning and in English, is read from left to right and top to bottom.</li><li>• Draws lines and circles.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Know that print carries meaning and in English, is read from left to right and top to bottom.</li><li>• Draws lines and circles.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Know that print carries meaning and in English, is read from left to right and top to bottom.</li><li>• Draws lines and circles.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Know that print carries meaning and in English, is read from left to right and top to bottom.</li><li>• Draws lines and circles.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Form letters from their name correctly.</li><li>• Recognise that after a word there is a space.</li></ul>
Story Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adults scribing and writing down word for word, child decides part he/she would like to play and then act out the story on a simple stage.</li><li>•</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adults scribing and writing down word for word, child decides part he/she would like to play and then act out the story on a simple stage.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adults scribing and writing down word for word, child decides part he/she would like to play and then act out the story on a simple stage.</li><li>•</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adults scribing and writing down word for word, child decides part he/she would like to play and then act out the story on a simple stage.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adults are dictated to by the child, the adult says each word as it is written, pointing out gaps and punctuation. Re-reading and scanning and checking writing. Child begins to write the initial sound of a word and the adult continues to write the other parts of the story.</li></ul>





# Literacy

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

Typical Writing Progression	Pre-Writing			Letter Strings		
	Pictures	Random Scribble	Scribble Writing	Symbols	Random Letters	Letter Strings
	Picture tells a story to convey message 	Starting point at any point of paper 	Progression is from left to right 	Symbols that represent letters 	Letters have no relationship 	Letter strings move from L to R and move down the page 
	Environmental Print	Letter Name Stage	Early Developmental Spelling	Syllables Represented	Inventive Spelling	Transitional Spelling
	Awareness of print, copied from surroundings 	Beginning and ending letters are used to represent words 	Vowel sounds appear Evidence of tricky words 	A child hears beginning, middle and end sounds. 	Whole sentence writing develops, spaces in between words 	Multiple related sentences with many words spelled correctly, punctuation evident. 



# Mathematics

Brooklands  
Primary School

## Long Term Plan

### STATUTORY EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME:

Developing a strong grounding in number is essential so that all children develop the necessary building blocks to excel mathematically. Children should be able to count confidently, develop a deep understanding of the numbers to 10, the relationships between them and the patterns within those numbers. By providing frequent and varied opportunities to build and apply this understanding - such as using manipulatives, including small pebbles and tens frames for organising counting - children will develop a secure base of knowledge and vocabulary from which mastery of mathematics is built. In addition, it is important that the curriculum includes rich opportunities for children to develop their spatial reasoning skills across all areas of mathematics including shape, space and measures. It is important that children develop positive attitudes and interests in mathematics, look for patterns and relationships, spot connections, 'have a go', talk to adults and peers about what they notice and not be afraid to make mistakes.

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Possible themes, interests, lines of enquiry	All about me & my family Zone of regulation Starting school School values Rules and routines Seasonal change -Autumn Hibernation Nocturnal animals	Celebrations Diwali / Bonfire night / Halloween/Eid / hanukkah / Christmas Light/dark Family and culture	Seasonal change - Winter Changes in state - water Cold environments Polar regions	Seasonal change - Spring Our local area Growing and changing Oral health People in our community	New Life Healthy Me - Food and lifestyle Plants & Life Cycles Habitats Local area	Summer Hot environments Holidays Under the sea
Celebrations & Experiences	Diwali Hello yellow day Autumn Walk School allotment	Art gallery Remembrance Day Poppy making Christmas Show	New years day Lunar New Year celebration	Pancake day World Book day Easter Local area walk	School trip Eid	Sports Day Transition to YR visits
The nursery Year provides the foundation for mathematical skills the children will build upon in Year one.	Number and place value (within 5): use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line	Number and place value (within 5): use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line	Number and place value (within 10): use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line	Number and place value (within 20): use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least Identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line	Fractions: Recognise, find and name a quarter as one of four equal parts of an object, shape or quantity	Multiplication and Division: count in multiples of twos, fives and tens solve one-step problems involving multiplication and division, by calculating the answer using concrete objects, pictorial representations
YR expectations	Comparing & Estimating: compare, describe and solve practical problems for: lengths and heights , mass/weight, time	Number Bonds: Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20 (addition and subtraction) Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs	Shape: Recognise and name common 2-D and 3-D shapes,	Positional Language: Describe position, direction and movement,	Money: Recognise and know the value of different denominations of coins and notes	Time: Understand time of the day

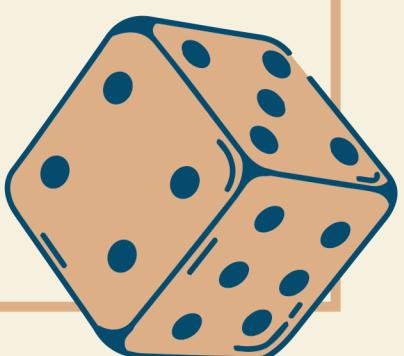
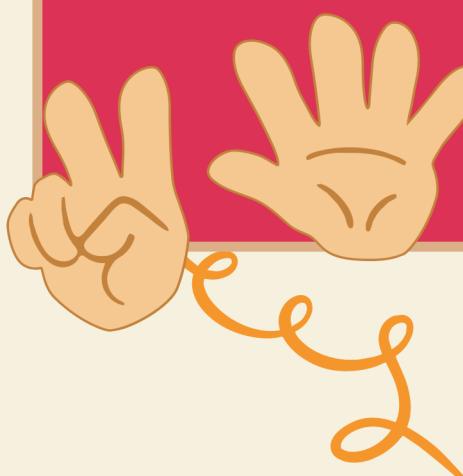


Brooklands  
Primary School

# Mathematics

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Ongoing Mathematics Skill Development throughout the year	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Link the number symbol with its cardinal number value</li> <li>Count to 6 and beyond</li> <li>Compare numbers Understand the 'more/fewer' relationship between consecutive numbers</li> <li>Compare length, weight, and capacity.</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Select, rotate, and manipulate shapes to develop spatial reasoning skills.</li> <li>Compose and decompose shapes so that children recognise a shape can have other shapes within it, just as numbers can.</li> </ul>			
Ongoing revisits	<p>Count objects, actions, and sounds.</p> <p>Introduction of subitising</p>	<p>Explore the composition of numbers to 5</p> <p>Subitise up to 5 (perceptual)</p> <p>Automatic recall number bonds 0-5</p>	<p>Explore the composition of numbers to 8</p> <p>Subitise (intro to conceptual)</p> <p>Automatic recall number bonds 0-8</p>	<p>Explore the composition of numbers to 10</p> <p>Subitise (conceptual)</p> <p>Automatic recall number bonds 0-10</p>	<p>Explore the composition of numbers beyond 10.</p> <p>Subitise (conceptual)</p> <p>Automatic recall number bonds 0-10</p>	<p>Explore the composition of numbers beyond 10.</p> <p>Subitise (conceptual)</p> <p>Automatic recall number bonds 0-10</p>
Coverage	<p>Matching. Sorting &amp; Comparing - collections</p> <p>Comparing amounts</p> <p>Comparing size, mass &amp; capacity</p> <p>Exploring simple patterns.</p>	<p>Representing 1,2,3, Comparing 1,2,3, Composition of 1,2,3, Formation of 1,2,3 One more, one less</p> <p>Shapes which complement taught numbers - circle, triangle, square, pentagon.</p> <p>Positional language</p> <p>Time</p>	<p>Introducing zero</p> <p>Comparison of numbers to 5</p> <p>Composition of 5 Comparing Mass Comparing Capacity</p> <p>Representing 3,4</p> <p>Comparing 3,4</p> <p>Composition of 3,4</p> <p>Formation of 3,4</p> <p>Length, height.</p> <p>Time</p>	<p>Combining groups</p> <p>Number bonds</p> <p>Graphical representations</p> <p>3D shapes</p> <p>AB Pattern - continue, copy, and create repeating patterns.</p>	<p>Number 5 and beyond- subitising, counting, sorting, matching, comparing, ordering</p> <p>Composition of numbers to 5 and beyond</p> <p>Counting patterns to 5 and beyond</p> <p>Spatial reasoning.</p> <p>3D shape</p> <p>Match, rotate, and manipulate Pattern – ABAB ABCABC</p>	<p>Number 5 and beyond- subitising, counting, sorting, matching, comparing, ordering</p> <p>Composition of numbers to 5 and beyond</p> <p>Counting patterns to 5 and beyond</p> <p>Develop patterns and relationships</p>





# Understanding the World

## Long Term Plan

### STATUTORY EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME:

Understanding the world involves guiding children to make sense of their physical world and their community. The frequency and range of children's personal experiences increases their knowledge and sense of the world around them – from visiting parks, libraries and museums to meeting important members of society such as police officers, nurses and firefighters. In addition, listening to a broad selection of stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems will foster their understanding of our culturally, socially, technologically and ecologically diverse world. As well as building important knowledge, this extends their familiarity with words that support understanding across domains. Enriching and widening children's vocabulary will support later reading comprehension.

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Possible themes, interests, lines of enquiry	All about me & my family Zone of regulation Starting school School values Rules and routines Seasonal change -Autumn Hibernation Nocturnal animals	Diwali / Bonfire night / Halloween/Eid / Channukah / Christmas  Light/dark  Family and culture	Seasonal change - Winter Changes in state - water Cold environments Polar regions	Seasonal change - Spring Our local area Growing and changing Oral health People in our community	New Life Healthy Me - Food and lifestyle Plants & Life Cycles Habitats Local area	Summer Hot environments Holidays  Under the sea
Celebrations & Experiences	School tour Diwali party Hello yellow day Autumn Walk School allotment	Art gallery Remembrance Day Poppy making Christmas Show Visit to a theatre	New years day Lunar New Year celebration	Pancake day World Book day Holi Easter Local area walk	School trip Eid Visit to church	Sports Day Transition to YR visits
The Nursery Year provides the foundation for many skills the children will build upon in reception	Knowledge and skills developed in YR History Curriculum  <i>Causation summary:</i> Children know how life changed for early people from being hunter gatherers to farming.  <i>Impact summary:</i> Children know what the impact of foreign visitors had on early people – Beaker people Children know what changes in everyday life had on the early people. Children know why the Great Fire of London was so devastating.  <i>Chronology summary:</i> Children know what life was like for early people. Children know some changes that happened from Stone Age to Iron Age and can order them Children know how to use the vocabulary now and then Children can compare two different times in history using primary and secondary sources. Children know that some things happened a very long time ago in relation to now. Children know that history can still be remembered by talking to people who were there  Coppice 50 - Children will visit an art gallery, museum, library or theatre.	Knowledge and skills developed in YR Geography Curriculum  <i>Locational knowledge:</i> Children know where the UK is on a world map and a globe. Children know where London is on a map of the UK Children can name and locate the River Thames Children can locate the Tower of London and St. Paul's Cathedral. Children know that they live in England Children know where Harrogate is on a map of the UK Children use the language near/far Children know that they live in Harrogate (or other towns) and this is a place in England.  <i>Human and Physical Geography:</i> Children know about the seasonal weather patterns of the local area. Children can name some features of Harrogate (The Stray, Valley Gardens etc.) Children can describe places in Harrogate that they like/dislike Children can describe some differences between London and Harrogate  <i>Fieldwork:</i> Children can create and discuss a map showing the ideal place to build a Bronze Age settlement - including a simple key.	Knowledge and skills developed in YR Science Curriculum  <i>Biology:</i> Children can observe changes across the four seasons. Children can identify and name a variety of common animals, including fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals. Children can identify and name a variety of common animals that are carnivores, herbivores and omnivores Children can identify and name a variety of common wild and garden plants, including deciduous and evergreen trees. Children know the differences between things that are living, dead, and things that have never been alive  <i>Physics:</i> Children notice that light is reflected from surfaces. Children know that they need light in order to see things and that dark is the absence of light.  <i>Chemistry:</i> Children can identify and name a variety of everyday materials including wood, plastic, glass, metal, water, and rock. Children can describe the simple physical properties of a variety of everyday materials. Children can distinguish between an object and the material from which it is made.			



# Understanding the World

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Characteristics of effective teaching and learning						
RE						
Chronology skill development						

The EYFS statutory framework outlines an expectation that practitioners reflect on the different ways in which children learn, the characteristics of effective learning form the bedrock of teaching understanding the world. These are:

- playing and exploring - children investigate and experience things, and 'have a go'
- active learning - children concentrate and keep on trying if they encounter difficulties, and enjoy achievements
- creating and thinking critically - children have and develop their own ideas, make links between ideas, and develop strategies for doing things.

It is important to recognise learning does not always fit into boxes. Our play-based and child-centred approaches encourage learning to follow where the child's interest and curiosity leads. Through a balance of guided, planned teaching and pursuing children's own learning within an enabling environment the children will begin to make sense of the physical world and their community.

This document shows the knowledge, skills and understanding what we plan to teach and the planned for experiences we will provide. This is in addition to following children's interests and their curiosity about their world.

Children will encounter religions and worldviews through special people, books, times, places and objects and places of worship. They will listen to and talk about stories. Children can be introduced to subject specific words and use all their senses to explore beliefs, practices and forms of expression. Children will be encouraged to ask questions and reflect on their own feelings and experiences. They use their imagination and curiosity to develop their appreciation of and wonder at the world in which they live. The teaching of RE sits very firmly within the areas of personal, social and emotional development and understanding the world.

The children will talk about similarities and differences between themselves and others, among families, communities and traditions. They will begin to know about their own cultures and beliefs and those of other people. They explore, observe and find out about places and objects that matter in different cultures and beliefs.

Begin to develop a sense of continuity and change by being able to compare and contrast characters from stories throughout the year, including figures from the past.

Talk about members of their immediate family and the relationship to them, name and describe people who are familiar to them.

Talk about members of their immediate family and the relationship to them, name and describe people who are familiar to them.

Use the language of time when talking about past/present events in their own lives and in the lives of others including people they have learnt about through books.

Use the language of time when talking about past/present events in their own lives and in the lives of others including people they have learnt about through books.

Talk about and understand changes in their own lifetime, by creating a personal timeline.

Talk about and understand changes in their own lifetime, by creating a personal timeline.

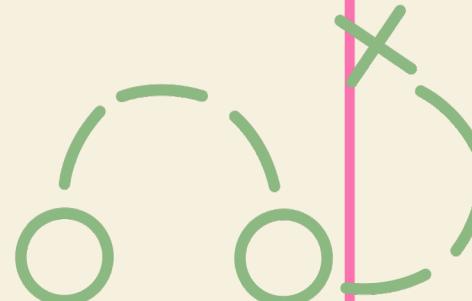




# Understanding the World

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Enquiry Skill Development	Know that you can find out information from different sources e.g. internet, books.	Find out about key historical events and why and how we celebrate today? Remembrance Day, Christmas Day, Diwali.	Use technology to make observations or find information about different locations and places. Recognise, know, and describe features of Antarctica. Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter - water to ice.	Describe images of familiar situations in the past using books such as, 'When we were giants', 'Peepo', Shirley Hughes stories. Identify features of growth and change.	Talk about key roles people have in society both in the present and past. Name and describe people who are familiar to them within their community and where they work e.g., police, fire service, doctors, dentist.	Comment on images of familiar situations in the past. Describe features of objects, people, places at different times and make comparisons. Talk about what is the same and different.
Respect skill development	Respect special things in their own lives.	Recognise that people have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways. Recognise some environments that are different to the one in which they live - Antarctica.	Understand the value of being curious and interested in finding out about people within their own community and in other countries - special places and events or objects – through non-fiction texts, stories, visitors, celebrations.	Understand the value of being curious and interested in finding out about people within their own community and in other countries - special places and events or objects – through non-fiction texts, stories, visitors, celebrations. Describe special events (Easter)	Understand that some places are special to members of their community.	Recognise some environments that are different to the one in which they live - Hot countries. Animals and know how to care for an animal/pets. EYFS Coppice 50 - Care for an animal
Mapping skill development	Talk about the features of their immediate environment with visual representations e.g., classroom maps, Pete's story map around school, seating maps, nature area map and read common signs and logos.	Use technology e.g., code-a-pillar and begin to show spatial awareness. Use positional language i.e., under, beside, on top of etc.	. Recognise some environments that are different to the one in which they live e.g., Antarctica.	Identify how technology is used to share information e.g., google maps.	Draw information from a simple map and identify landmarks of our school	Draw information from a simple map and identify landmarks of our school.





# Understanding the World

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Scientific Knowledge development	<p><b>Seasonal Changes –</b> Know the name of the current season. Know the order of the four seasons. Describe about how the seasons can affect the natural world and how things grow. e.g., acorns and conkers are found in autumn. Know and describe the seasonal weather.</p> <p><b>Hibernation -</b> understand how animals adapt to different temperatures by creating habitats and/or hibernating</p>	<p><b>Materials –</b> Identify and name a variety of everyday materials, including wood, plastic, glass, metal, water, and paper. Know some simple properties of materials. Know how we can sort objects into groups based on their material. Know what materials can be recycled</p> <p>Light/dark Colour</p>	<p><b>Animals (Polar)</b> Know the correct basic scientific vocabulary to describe parts of animals. Know what animals need to survive in Arctic conditions. Know and explain where a range of animals live e.g. talk about animals which live in a cold places (while looking at Arctic/Antarctic).</p> <p>Describe polar habitats.</p>	<p><b>Seasonal Changes -</b> Spring Revisit of objectives from Autumn 1.</p> <p><b>Humans -</b> Know about the life cycle of a human and can talk about how I have changed since I was a baby. Know that there are similarities and differences between others and myself. Know the name of some parts of the body that can be seen. Know how to keep their bodies healthy, e.g., eating healthy food, exercising, screen-time, oral health. Know the names of body parts. Know humans have five senses.</p>	<p>Know the correct basic scientific vocabulary to describe parts of plants. Know what plants need to survive and grow healthily. Know that plants need water, soil and sun to grow. Name some common plants. Know where some plants grow. Know that plants grow from a seed. Make close observations of plants in the natural world. Understand through books and observations that plants change and explain what a lifecycle is. Know and be able to explain a simple lifecycle, E.g., sunflower.</p>	<p>Revisit of objectives from Spring 1. + Know and explain where a range of animals live e.g. talk about animals which live in our community e.g. talk about wildlife in Britain. D Make close observations of animals in the natural world. Make comparisons and identify similarities and differences. Understand through books and observations how animals change and grow.</p>
Scientific Vocabulary	<p>Seasonal Changes - Autumn, day, dark, light, Winter, night, season, Moon, Sun,</p>	<p>material, wood, plastic, glass, metal, paper, hard, soft, rough, smooth, shiny</p> <p>Light/Dark, reflect, colour, shadow, night, day, prism</p>	<p>Polar animals (Penguin, Artic fox, Orca, Elephant seal, Polar Bear, Snowy Owl), frozen, camouflaged, survival.</p>	<p>Seasonal changes - as Autumn 1 + Spring Hygiene, healthy, non-healthy, grow, change, germs, 5 senses, teeth brushing, dentist, face, hair, leg, human, knee, arm, elbow, back, head, toes, ear, hands, eye, fingers, mouth, nose, parent, baby, child, adult, grandparent</p>	<p>tulip, daffodil, bluebells, crocuses, snowdrops, dandelions, buttercups, daisy</p> <p>Plant, stem, leaf, roots, bulb, shoot, seed, growth flower, trunk, branches.</p>	<p>tulip, daffodil, bluebells, crocuses, snowdrops, dandelions, buttercups, daisy</p> <p>Plant, stem, leaf, roots, bulb, shoot, seed, growth flower, trunk, branches.</p>



# Understanding the World

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	<b>Autumn 1</b>	<b>Autumn 2</b>	<b>Spring 1</b>	<b>Spring 2</b>	<b>Summer 1</b>	<b>Summer 2</b>
Ongoing communication skill development		Comment on what they notice about the environment where they live and understand the effect of the changing seasons on the natural world around them. Describe what they see, hear, and feel outside.				
Ongoing observational skill development		Explore the natural world around them by taking part in daily outdoor sessions and making observations of animals and plants. Understand the need to respect and care for the natural environment and all living things.				



# Expressive arts and design

## Long Term Plan

**STATUTORY EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMME:**

The development of children's artistic and cultural awareness supports their imagination and creativity. It is important that children have regular opportunities to engage with the arts, enabling them to explore and play with a wide range of media and materials. The quality and variety of what children see, hear and participate in is crucial for developing their understanding, self-expression, vocabulary and ability to communicate through the arts. The frequency, repetition and depth of their experiences are fundamental to their progress in interpreting and appreciating what they hear, respond to and observe.

	<b>Autumn 1</b>	<b>Autumn 2</b>	<b>Spring 1</b>	<b>Spring 2</b>	<b>Summer 1</b>	<b>Summer 2</b>
<b>Possible themes, interests, lines of enquiry</b>	All about me & my family Zone of regulation Starting school School values Rules and routines Seasonal change -Autumn Hibernation Nocturnal animals	Celebrations Diwali / Bonfire night / Halloween/Eid / Channukah / Christmas  Light/dark  Family and culture	Seasonal change - Winter Changes in state - water Cold environments Polar regions	Seasonal change - Spring Our local area Growing and changing Oral health People in our community	New Life Healthy Me - Food and lifestyle Plants & Life Cycles Habitats Local area	Summer Hot environments Holidays  Under the sea
<b>Celebrations &amp; Experiences</b>	Diwali Hello yellow day Autumn Walk School allotment	Remembrance Day Poppy making Christmas Show	New years day Lunar New Year celebration	Pancake day World Book day  Easter	School trip Eid Art gallery	Sports Day Transition to YR visits
<b>The nursery Year provides the foundation for many skills the children will build upon in YR</b>	<b>Art</b> : Mark-making using different drawing tools. Colouring neatly. Showing different tones with pencils. Combining materials. Beginning techniques such as rolling, cutting, moulding, carving and marking using simple tools.  Observing and describing patterns and beginning to replicate them. Talking to a peer or teacher about the artwork made. Taking inspiration from notable artwork to influence their own pieces.		<b>Design and Technology</b>  Developing knowledge that all food comes from plants or animals, that food has to be farmed, grown or caught. Describing the differences between some food groups (i.e., sweet, vegetable etc.) They will learn of at least one British inventor, designer, engineer, chef or manufacturer. They will be beginning to design products that have a clear purpose and an intended user.  Demonstrating a range of cutting and shaping techniques (such as tearing, cutting, folding and curling). They will cut, peel or grate ingredients safely and hygienically. Designing a product that uses a slider mechanism.		Experimenting with, creating, selecting and combining sounds. Improvising and composing music for a range of purposes. Using and understanding staff and other musical notations.  Using their voices expressively and creatively by singing songs and speaking chants and rhymes. Listening with attention to detail and recall sounds with increasing aural memory. Playing and performing in solo and ensemble contexts.	
<b>YR expectations</b>			Knowledge of all the primary and secondary colours. Identifying colours in pictures and on objects. Deciding which tool would be appropriate when creating thick and thin lines. Exploring the use of observational drawing, to record what is seen.		Listening with concentration and understanding to a range of high-quality live and recorded music.	



# Expressive arts and design

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
<u>Expressive art</u>	Children will use helicopter stories and other stimulus to begin to retell their own stories. Adapting storylines by using props, costume, character and music					
PE planning	Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate. Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others. Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly. Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery. Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing. Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping, and climbing. Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly. Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others. Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices. Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers.					
Musical Development via Sparkyard	Children will develop skills in listening attentively, moving to and talking about music, express their feelings and responses. We will experience singing in a group or on their own, increasingly matching the pitch and following the melody. Children will watch and talk about dance and performance art, express their feelings and responses. Children will explore and engage in music making and dance, performing solo or in groups. In addition to the daily experiences and opportunities offered in EYFS the children will have specific musical development sessions using Sparkyard.  Singing a range of songs and nursery rhymes Performing songs to an audience (e.g. class, assemblies, other classes, parents,) Listening to a range of high-quality music and performances, Builds knowledge of instruments Singing and making music as part of role play Responding to music through art (e.g. mark-making, creating pictures, sculptures) Exploring sound effects and creating simple musical patterns and accompaniments Builds understanding of the inter-related dimensions of music					
	Children will explore, use and refine a variety of artistic effects to express their ideas and feelings. Children will be able to recognise the work of famous artists and take inspiration from their work. Children will be able to express how they feel about the work of the artist they are studying. Children will work to create collaboratively, sharing ideas, resources and skills, as well as independently. Children will learn the skill of returning to and building on their work, refining ideas and developing their ability to represent them.					





# Expressive arts and design

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

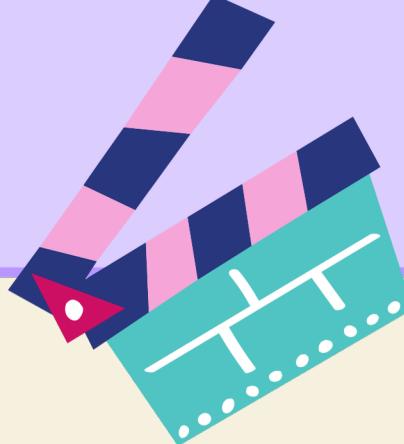
	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
<b>Creative Art</b>	<p>Children will experience and develop a range of creative, artistic skills. The children will have daily, continuous access to a wide range of open ended, ambiguous resources allowing the opportunity to explore, experiment and develop their own creativity. They will have the opportunity to create collaboratively sharing Ideas and resources as well on solo work. Throughout the year the children will have the opportunity to return to and build on their previous learning, refining ideas and developing their ability to represent them. In addition specific skills and/or experiences will be planned (see below).</p>					
Mark Making/ Drawing	Understand how to grip a pencil comfortably and explore making marks, creating lines and circles. Give meaning to marks made.	Skill: observational drawing - Understand how to create closed shapes with continuous lines, and begin to use these shapes to represent objects.	Skill: show different emotions in their drawing e.g. happiness, sadness. Draw with increasing complexity and detail, such as representing a face with a circle and including details.	Skill: Observational drawing	Skill: observational drawing -Show accuracy and care in their drawing.	Skill: produce more detailed work and say what they have included.
Colour	Experience: explore colours and how colours can be changed. Identify light and dark colours.	Knowledge: recognise and name colours.	Skill: to be able to create a wash background and combining colour	Skill: colours in nature and how they can be applied to art	Skill: exploring shades of colour and how to make different shades.	Skill: to be able to choose a particular colour for a purpose.
Painting	Skill/Knowledge: Portraits	Skill/Knowledge: Painting on darker backgrounds	Experience: explore different paint types - watercolour, powder paint, acrylic, ready mix paint.	Skill: mix paints to make new colours following instructions.	Experience: explore working with paint on different surfaces and in different ways i.e. coloured, sized and shaped paper. Explore using different brush types.	Skill: paint through inspiration, feeling, observation or imagination. Evaluate their own work and others, suggest how work can be improved.
Printing	Skill: printing	Skill: printing with sponges and rollers, shapes.	Skill: printing with natural objects/food e.g. leaves, pine cones.	Skill: printing simple repeating patterns. Recognise patterns in the environment	Skill: symmetrical printing	Skill: to be able to create using own ideas and explain the choices.
Textiles/materials	Understanding: how different materials/textures feel and explore freely e.g. malleable, fabrics, natural.	Skill: Junk modelling with different materials. Junk modelling will continue to be offered in continuous provision.	Understanding: how different materials/textures feel and explore freely e.g. malleable, fabrics, natural.	Skill: Collage .	Skill: Junk modelling with different materials. Junk modelling will continue to be offered in continuous provision.	Skill: All covered across the year
3D work	Understanding: to know what transient art is. Transient art will continued to be offered in continuous provision.	Skills: to use simple joins when using different materials to create 3D work, e.g. sellotape, masking tape, stick glue.	Understanding: to know what transient art is. Transient art will continued to be offered in continuous provision.	Skills: to use simple joins when using different materials to create 3D work, e.g. sellotape, masking tape, stick glue.	Skills: to use simple joins when using different materials to create 3D work, e.g. sellotape, masking tape, stick glue.	Skill focus: be able to select tools and techniques needed to assemble and join materials they are using for a specific reason.





# Expressive arts and design

The knowledge, skills, understanding and planned experiences gained by the end of the nursery year

	<b>Autumn 1</b>	<b>Autumn 2</b>	<b>Spring 1</b>	<b>Spring 2</b>	<b>Summer 1</b>	<b>Summer 2</b>
<b>Cutting skills</b>	Cutting Skill: Using one-handed tools and equipment, for example, making snips in paper with scissors.	Cutting skill: use scissors to cut in a straight line.	Cutting skill: use scissors to cut curved lines.	Cutting Skill: use scissors to cut shapes.	Cutting Skill: use scissors independently.	Cutting skill: use scissors for a particular purpose when combining different media and materials.
<b>Being Imaginative</b> 	Take part in simple, pretend play often based on familiar experiences, e.g. making dinner.  Uses available resources to create props or creates imaginary ones to support play.  Develop storylines through small-world or role- play.	Retell parts of familiar stories through use of puppets, toys, masks or small-world.  Create more complex narratives in their pretend play, building on the contributions of their peers.		Invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories with peers and their teacher. Creates representations of both imaginary and real-life ideas, events, people and objects.	Uses combinations of art forms, e.g. moving and singing, making and dramatic play, drawing and talking, constructing and mapping	



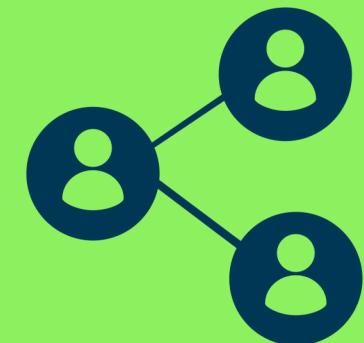
Brooklands  
Primary School

# Our Curricular Goals by the end of EYFS

Our curricular goals highlight all the things that we want children to know, experience and be able to do as a result of their time in EYFS. Much of the time the children will guide their own learning but we are mindful of the outcomes we want our children to reach, and guide our children towards them.



**COMMUNICATION & LANGUAGE** ASK a relevant question, make a relevant comment. CONVERSE in a back and forth exchange with friends and teachers. EXPRESS ideas and feelings with confidence.



**PERSONAL, SOCIAL & EMOTIONAL** Show EMPATHY to others. Show DETERMINATION to complete a goal. Show RESILIENCE in the face of challenges. Show CURIOSITY about the world around them.

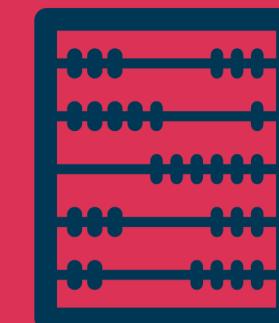


**PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT**  
USE cutlery with confidence.  
HOLD a pencil effectively.  
RIDE a two wheeled bike.



## **LITERACY**

RETELL a story through play.  
READ simple sentences and books containing phase 2 and phase 3 sounds.  
WRITE simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.



## **MATHEMATICS**

UNDERSTAND in depth numbers to 10, including number bonds.  
RECOGNISE the pattern of the counting system.  
COMPARE quantities in different contexts



## **UNDERSTANDING THE WORLD**

KNOW their own family tree.  
CARE for a animal.  
APPRECIATE different religious and cultural communities in their own hometown, and around the world  
UNDERSTAND how to read a simple map.



## **EXPRESSIVE ARTS & DESIGN**

CREATE a painting through musical inspiration.  
PERFORM a story, song, poem or rhyme to an audience.